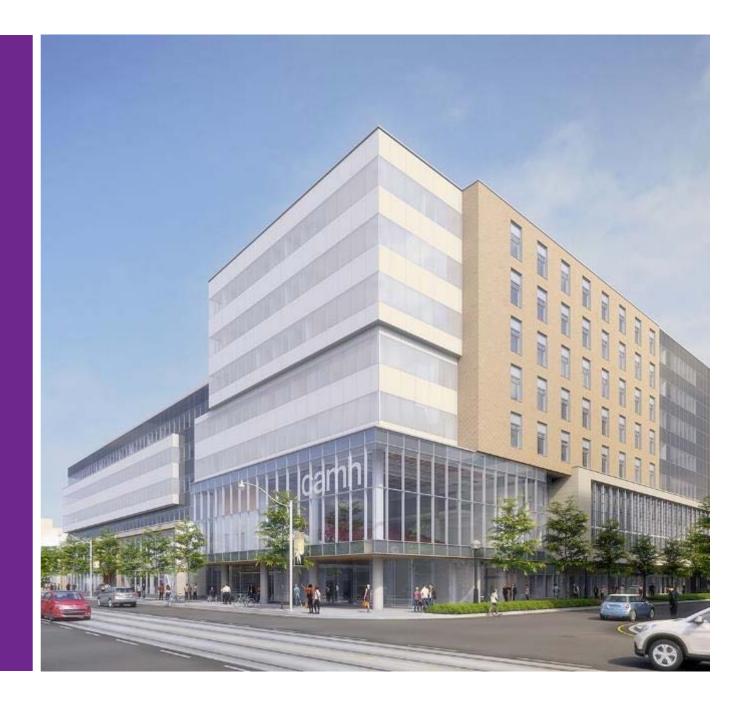
Finding Digital Mental Health Tools during the Pandemic

October 27th, 2020

camh



AGENDA

Welcome & Introductions

Background & Purpose

Project Results & Findings

Future Directions

5 Concluding Remarks

Welcome & Introductions



Introductions



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Conflicts of Interest/Disclosure

There are no conflicts of interest or conflicts to disclose.

Presentation Objectives

- Describe the impact of the COVID-19 pandemic on population mental health in Canada
- 2) Give an overview of a federally funded study aimed at identifying potential digital mental health interventions relevant during the pandemic
- 3) Discuss the preliminary results of the study and where webinar participants can find more information
- 4) Discuss a resource that aims to support the uptake of these and other digital mental health interventions

Background & Purpose



Background: Impact of COVID-19 on Mental Health & Substance Use

A series of Pan-Canadian surveys were conducted in May – July 2020 by CAMH and Delvinia with the aim of understanding the mental health and substance use impacts of COVID-19:

19%*

Reported to experience moderate to severe anxiety in the past 2 weeks

27%*

Reported to engage in binge drinking in the past 7 days

23%*

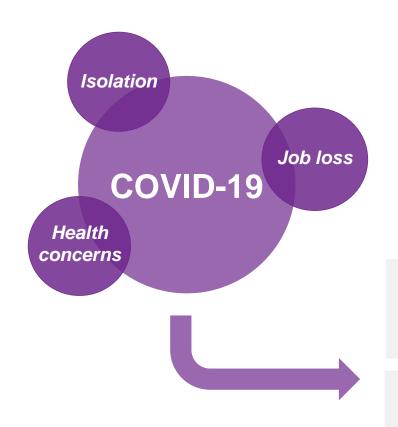
felt lonely in the past 7 days

19%*

Expressed they felt depressed in the past 7 days

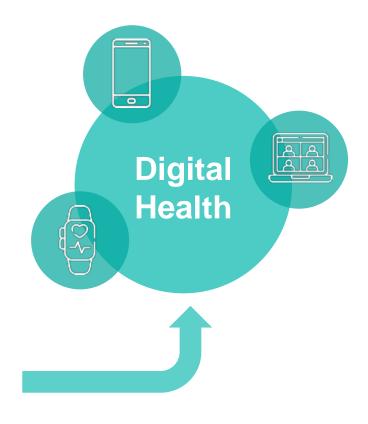


Background: COVID-19 and Digital Mental Health



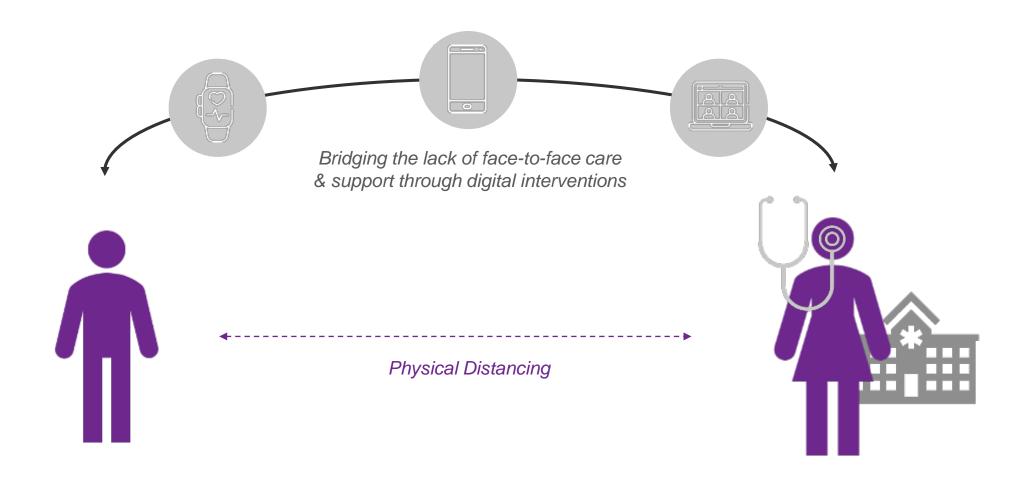
20% of Canadians experience anxiety*

20% of Canadians feel depressed*

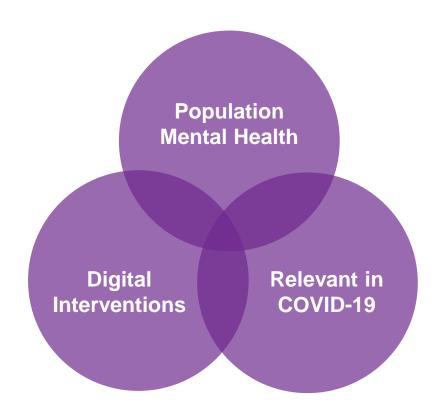




Background: Digital Mental Health Interventions



Project Purpose



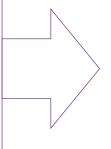
The purpose of this study is to **synthesize** and **mobilize** knowledge related to digital interventions that could support population mental health during and after COVID-19 in Canada.

We also sought to identify **strengths**, **weaknesses** and **gaps** that are applicable to the COVID-19 context.

Project Approach: Multi-Method Knowledge Synthesis with Embedded Knowledge Mobilization Strategy

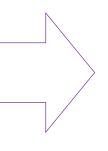
Phase 1

Rapid review of the academic and grey literature using a modified Cochrane Review methodology



Phase 2

Stakeholder environmental scan of digital mental health knowledge users (KU) and experts



Phase 3

Knowledge Mobilization
Activities
(e.g. Webinars, Reports,
Research Snapshots,
Academic Publication)

Project Approach: Key Equity Areas of Focus



Project Results & Findings



Academic Literature Review Findings & Equity Assessment

70 articles met inclusion criteria. Many of the articles were commentaries & viewpoints, thus leaving **25** primary studies to assess for data extraction



Primary studies that described **digital interventions relevant to COVID-19** (e.g. natural disasters, medical pandemics/epidemics & human disasters/conflict).

Relevance to Indigenous Communities & Peoples

Race, Ethnicity & Culture

Socioeconomic Status

Sex and Gender

N = 0

No articles addressed Indigenous considerations N = 3

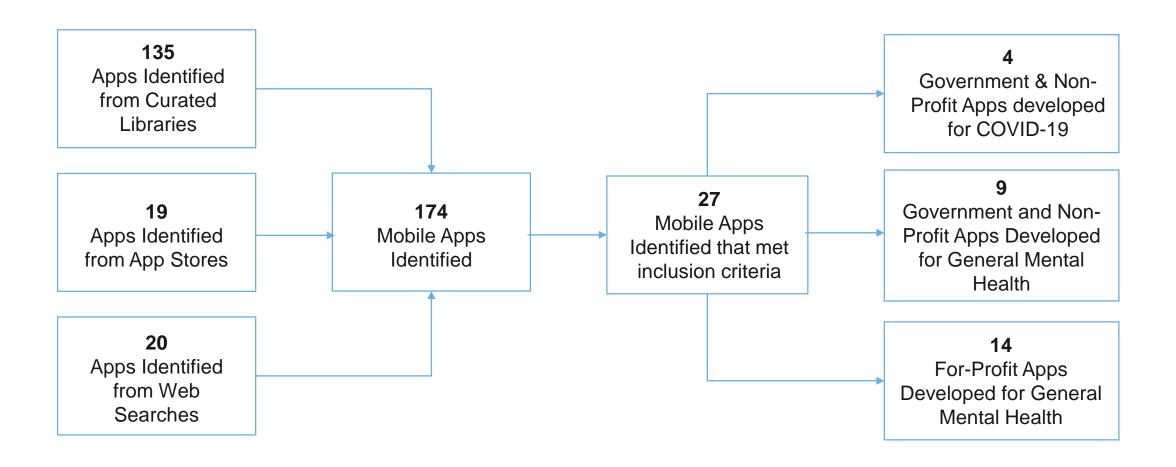
Interventions included a 9/11 Hotline, PTSD intervention in Iraq, post military deployment wellness website N = 11

Interventions included virtual care (video-conferencing), post-disaster online support, etc.

N = 3

Interventions included a 9/11 Hotline, PTSD intervention and online CBT for resilience and sleep support

Grey Literature: Mobile App Results



Grey Literature: Website Results

Google and Million Short Search Results:

Resource Type (n=75)	Frequency
Website	41
Phone/Text/Chat Service	16
Telemedicine	5
eBook/Guide/Course	5
Discussion Forum & Peer Support	8

Country of Origin (n=75)	Frequency
Canada	41
UK & Ireland	9
USA	18
Australia & New Zealand	6
Israel	1

Target Population (n=75)	Frequency
Indigenous Peoples	7
LGTBQ2S+	2
Women	5
Youth & Adolescents	13
Young Adults	2
Adults	6
Older Adults	2
General Population	48

Academic and Grey Literature Intervention Overview

Interventions from Academic Search



Articles were assessed for quality using a modified KMET

(A standard quality assessment criteria for evaluating primary research papers from a variety of fields) Interventions from Google and Million Short



Websites were not evaluated using a specific tool or criteria

Interventions from Google App Store, Apple App Store, & Curated Libraries

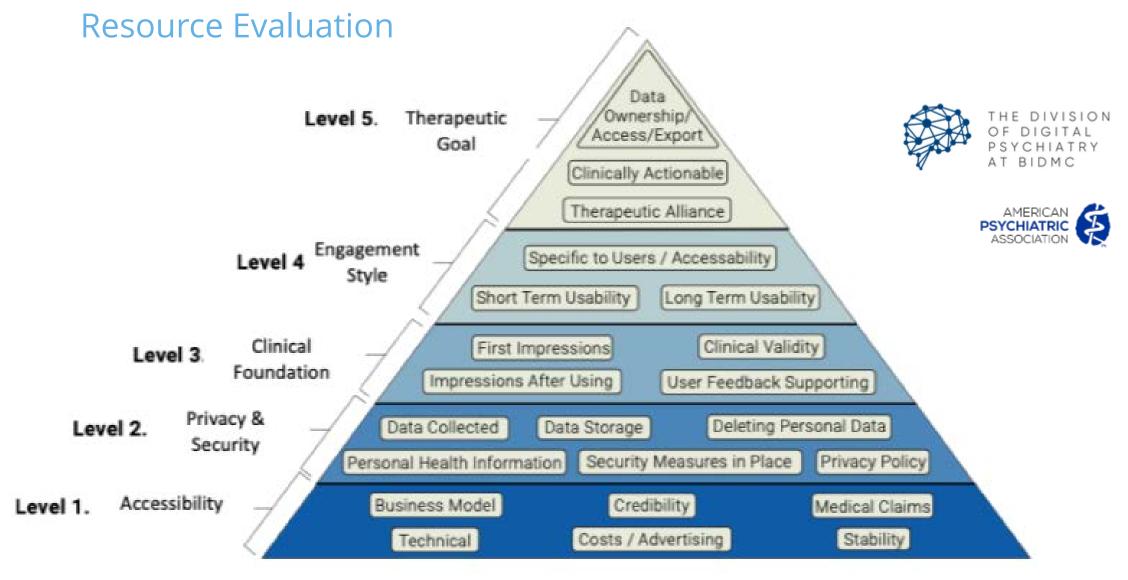


Apps were evaluated using the APA Evaluation Criteria

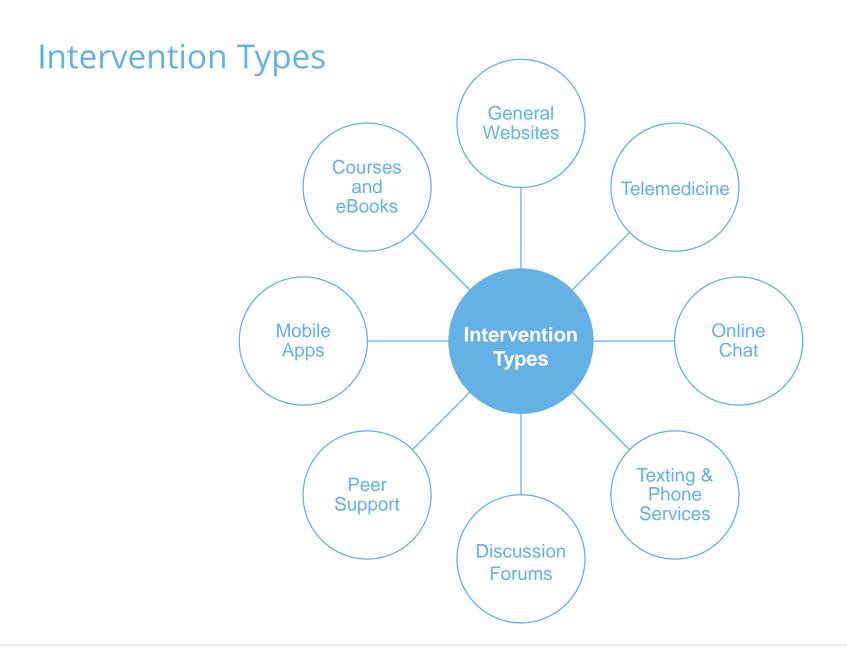
Five things to think about while assessing e-mental health tools

 Does it work? Is there an evidence base (direct or in terms of clinical principles)? Does it work reliably? Will the people the app is designed for actually want (or be able) to use it? 	Where did it come from/where is it going? Is it clear who the tool belongs to and how it can be used? Who is funding this and where does its income come from? Is there advertising? How easy is it to contact the owner?	What and who is it for? Is it clear who the tool is for and who should not be using it? Is the app user-friendly and engaging enough to make people want to keep using it? Is it age and culturally appropriate? Does it meet a mental health need?
What is the app's intended purpose?Which devices does	3 Are risks managed and addressed?	5 How do you get it?
it run on? What are the reviews online and in the app stores?	Are there risks identified by the owners?Is there a posted privacy policy or safeguards described?	What are the costs of accessing the tool?If there is a cost to the patient, is it proportionate to expected benefit?
Do you know any other practitioners who are using it?	Does the app clearly state how it will collect, store, use and protect personal health information?	Will the tool's cost be an accessibility barrier?Is it accessible in your region/country?
	How is the data held and used?Do you need to support your patient to mitigate risks?	

Commission of Canada Commission de la santé mentale du Canada



App Database: https://apps.digitalpsych.org/



Where can the results to date be accessed?





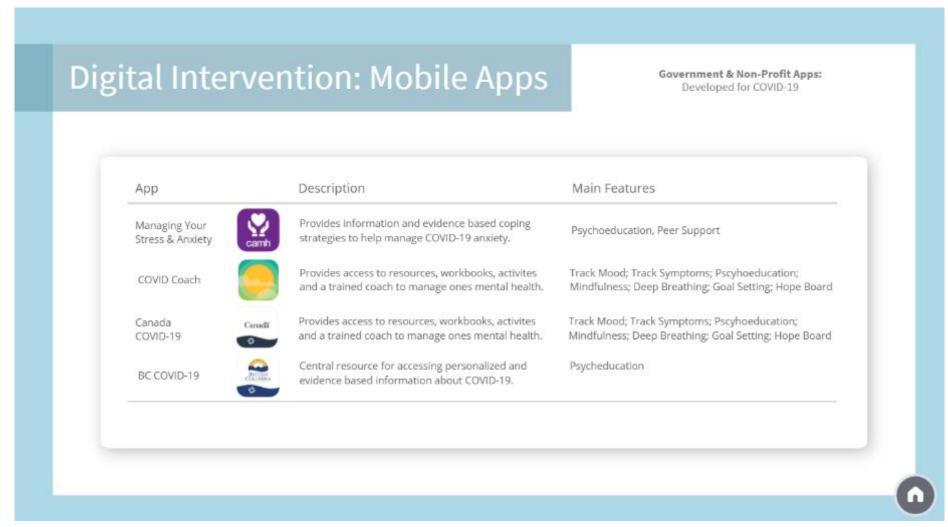
https://covid19mentalhealthresearch.ca/synthesis/digital-interventions-to-support-population-mental-health-during-covid-19-a-knowledge-synthesis/

Where can the results to date be accessed?

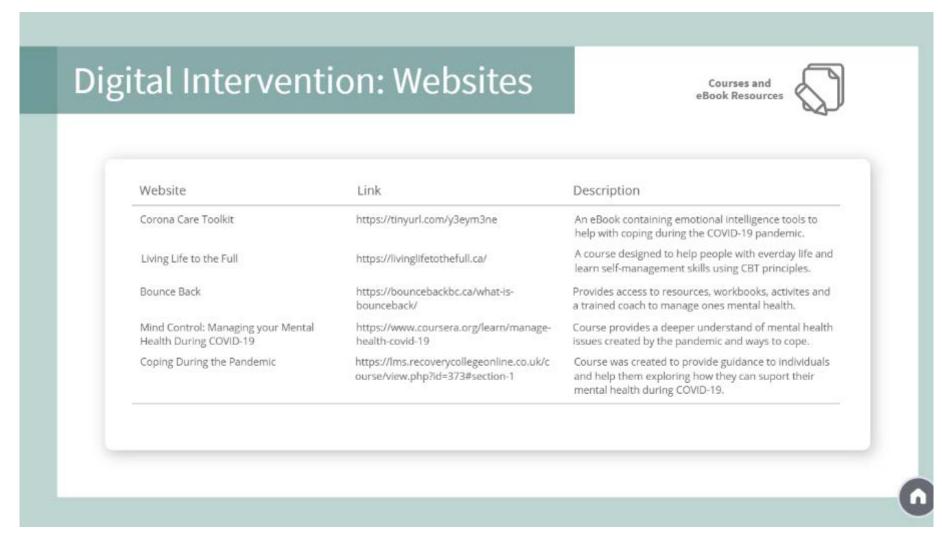


https://tinyurl.com/DMHICanada

Mobile Apps



Courses and eBooks



Environmental Scan: Stakeholder Participants

Gathering feedback and insights through a brief phone call/video conference/email correspondence with various stakeholders including:



122 Digital Mental Health Experts and Knowledge Users (Academics, Researchers, Government Stakeholders, Clinicians, etc.)



Received feedback from 35 stakeholders



3 PWLE Advisory Boards (CAMH Youth Engagement Advisory Board, PSSP PWLE & FM Advisory Board, Ontario Youth Wellness Hubs)



Received feedback from 7 PWLE & FM



Sent out a social media call out on CAMH's twitter accounts (CAMHResearch & CAMHNews)



Received feedback from 4 stakeholders

Environmental Scan: Overview of the Feedback

• Further categorizing the interventions by:

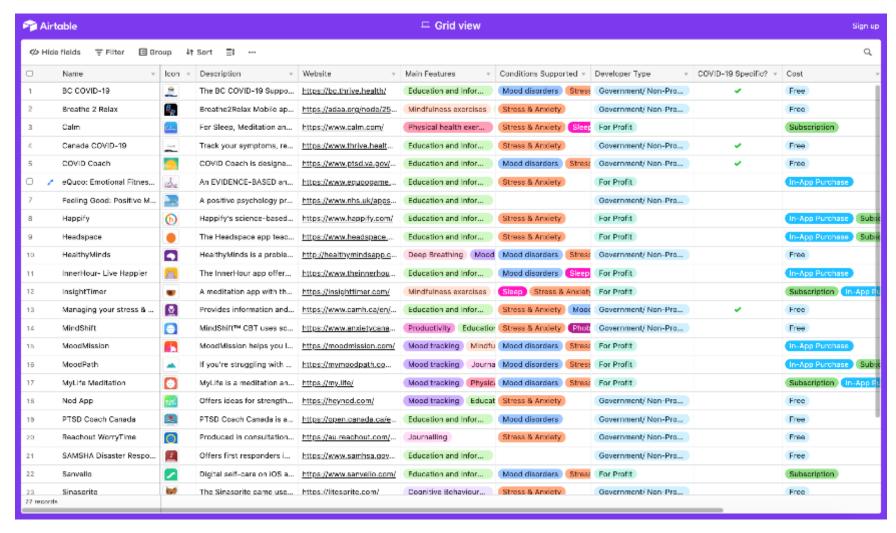
- Cost (Free vs. Fee)
- Target Population (Youth, Older Adults, Women, Indigenous Peoples, etc.)
- Mental Health conditions supported (i.e. Mood disorders, anxiety,..)

Document Formatting:

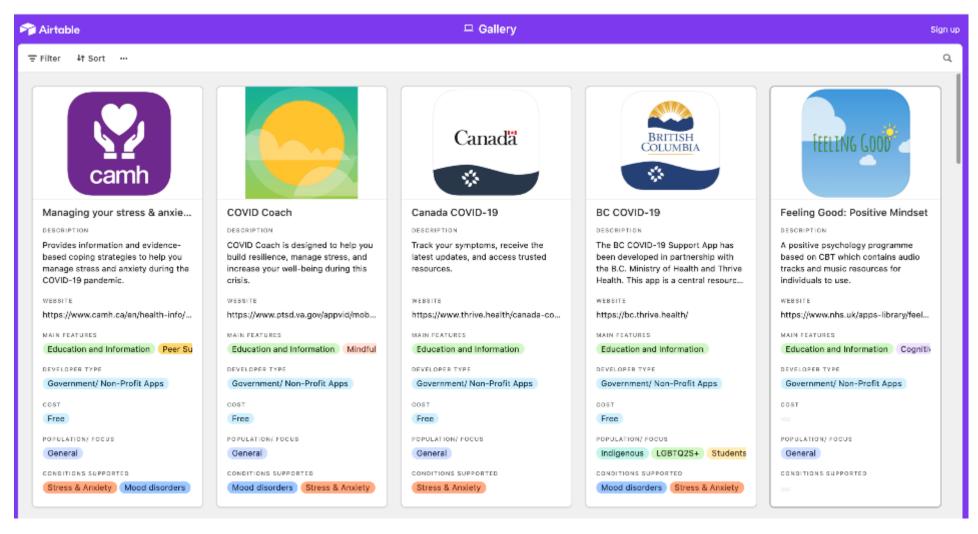
- Adding more colours & images
- Making it more user-friendly
- Being able to search for resources
- Defining clinical terms within the app features (psychoeducation, iCBT, etc.)
- Providing more detail about the intervention and using plain language
- Displaying the interventions on a website rather than a document

"Adding resources to a document that meet the diverse mental health needs of Canadians in an informative and easy to use manner, while also being sure not to overwhelm Canadians with a surplus of information and resources."

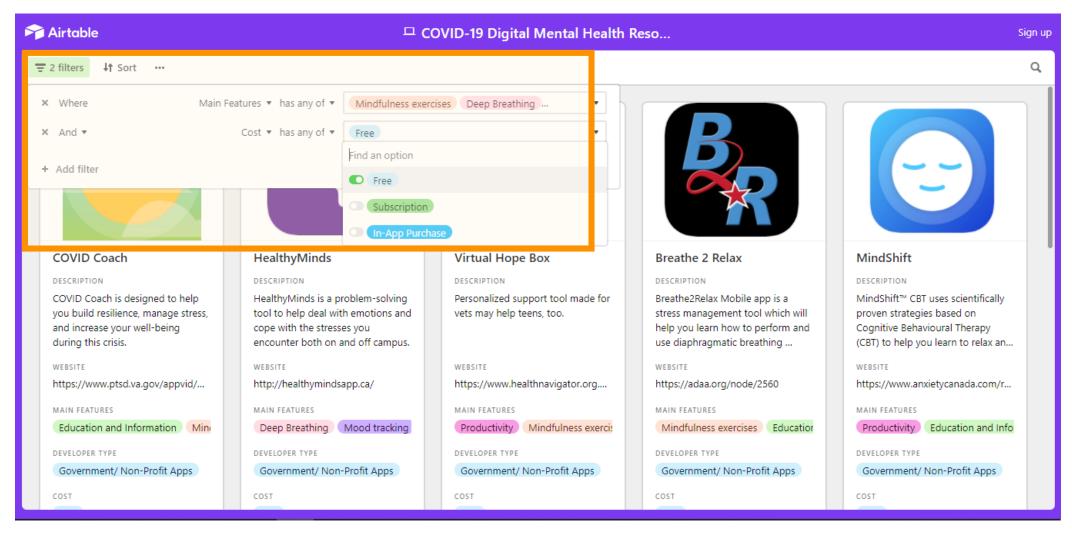
Version 2 of the Resource Document: Air Table



Version 2 of the Resource Document: Air Table



Version 2 of the Resource Document: Air Table



A Deeper Dive

Wellness Together Canada

WELLNESS TOGETHER



Canada Mental Health and Substance Use Support

What is it: An online toolkit/resource hub containing self-assessment tools, health metric tracking, self-guided courses/apps & online community support.

Target Population: General Population

Cost: Free

Developer Type: Government/Non-Profit

Available Languages: English & French

Woebot



What is it: A mental health chatbot that uses tools from CBT to help individuals think through situations with step-by-step guidance

Target Population: General Population

Cost: Free

Developer Type: Government/Non-Profit

Conditions Supported: Mood Disorders,

Stress & Anxiety

Main features: Cognitive Behavioural Therapy, Education and Information, Interaction with virtual Chabot/character, Mindfulness exercises, Mood tracking

Disclaimer: These resources are not sponsored, nor do we have any affiliation with them. They were selected for inclusion based on strict inclusion criteria.

Future Directions



The Role of Providers in Supporting & Advocating for Digital Health

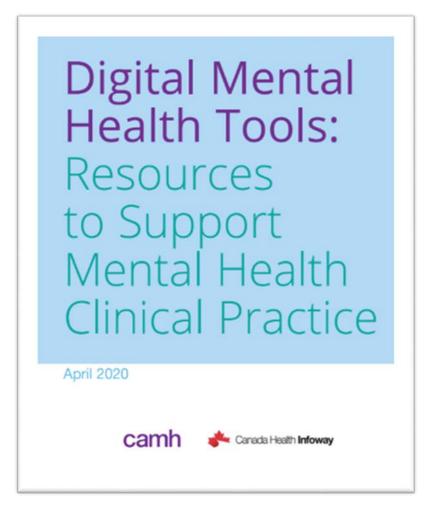
As providers, it is our responsibility to ensure that individuals are aware that digital health interventions exist & support them in identifying digital tools that suit their varying needs.



Overview of a Resource to Support Uptake of Digital Health Interventions

- In collaboration with Canada Health Infoway, a
 Resource Document was developed to support mental
 health providers and clients in the uptake of digital
 mental health tools
- Given the need for mental health care through digital mediums, awareness and uptake of the resource document is needed to help improve digital mental health care

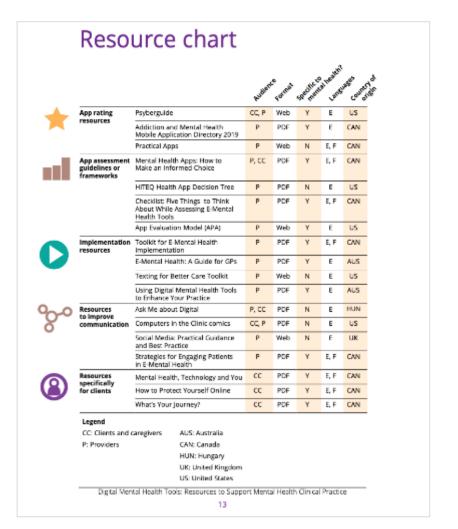




https://tinyurl.com/digitalMH

Resources to Support Mental Health Clinical Practice





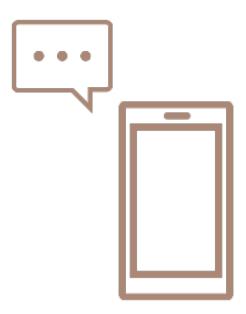
Advancing Digital Connectivity to Support Population Mental Health During COVID-19

Project Purpose

To co-design a two-way texting program to explore need and better align access to mental health supports for Canadians during COVID-19.

Project Aims

- Co-design a COVID-19 SMS service to assess and support improved reach of mental health services in collaboration with a patient/community advisory group in Saskatchewan.
- 2) Optimize the effectiveness of the SMS service through collaborative & iterative testing cycles.
- Evaluate the adoption of the SMS program, by focusing on user acceptability, satisfaction and benefit.









Concluding Remarks



Conclusion

- Numerous digital health interventions exist that are relevant to COVID-19
- Individuals need support in identifying and selecting digital interventions that best suit their needs, determining when to use them, and learning how to use them.
- There are tools and resources available to support both providers and individuals in selecting and using digital health interventions
- More work is needed to address the gaps in equity related concepts. We need to ensure we do not add to the digital divide by failing to address those who cannot access these resources and tools.



Thank You

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Quick Links

Digital Mental Health Tools: Resources to Support Mental Health Clinical Practice:

https://tinyurl.com/digitalMH

Digital Mental Health Interventions For Supporting the Canadian Population in a Pandemic:

https://tinyurl.com/DMHICanada

CIHR COVID-19 Knowledge Synthesis Report:

https://covid19mentalhealthresearch.ca/synthesis/digital-interventions-to-support-population-mental-health-during-covid-19-a-knowledge-synthesis/